# DuPont<sup>™</sup> Teflon®

**Industrial Coatings** 

## *Teflon<sup>®</sup> S* Coatings 958-303 and 958-313

## Description

*Teflon*<sup>®</sup> *S* 958-303 and *Teflon*<sup>®</sup> *S* 958-313 are onecoat, solvent-based coatings specially formulated to provide a tough, durable film for dry lubrication, with excellent salt spray resistance. In addition, *Teflon*<sup>®</sup> *S* 958-313 has exceptionally good abrasion resistance. They can be cured at temperatures as low as 177°C (350°F). Refer to **Table 1** for physical property data.

## **FDA Status**

*Teflon*<sup>®</sup> *S* 958-303 and *Teflon*<sup>®</sup> *S* 958-313 do not comply with FDA regulations governing components of coatings for direct food contact.

Table 1	
Typical Properties	
Teflon <sup>®</sup> S Resin-Bonded Lubricant	

Code	958-303	958-313
Color	Black	Black
Weight Solids, %	26.3	24.2
Volume Solids, %	19.4	18.0
Density, kg/L (lb/gal)	1.04 (8.7)	1.04 (8.6)
Coverage, m <sup>2</sup> /L (ft <sup>2</sup> /gal)*	7.8 (311)	7.2 (289)
Viscosity, cP	200-800	200-800
Maximum Use Temperature**, °C (°F)	260 (500)	260 (500)

Note: These figures are averages and may vary.

 $^{\ast}\,$  Theoretical coverage at 25  $\mu m$  (1 mil) assuming 100% efficiency.

 $^{**}$  Abrasion resistance is reduced at temperatures above 205°C (400°F).

#### **Surface Preparation**

For aluminum, stainless steel, and carbon steel:

1. Clean (vapor degrease, prebake, or other).

2. Lightly grit-blast with aluminum oxide.

For **carbon steel**, a zinc or manganese phosphate conversion coating should be applied after grit-blast. These products also adhere well to most hard anodized aluminum surfaces.

## Application

- 1. Bring coating to room temperature. Shake or agitate to reincorporate any settled material.
- Product is supplied ready-to-spray. If thinning is desired, add a small amount of TN-8718 (n-methyl pyrrolidone NMP) with steady mixing. If faster evaporation is needed use TN-8595 or a 50:50 mixture of NMP:MIBK with care. This thinner must be added slowly with constant stirring.
- 3. Use conventional industrial spray equipment.
- Recommended film thickness is 15–20 μm (0.6–0.8 mil). The heavier film build will improve salt spray corrosion resistance.

#### Baking

Note: All temperatures refer to metal temperature.

- 1. Flash or force dry for 5 min.
- 2. Recommended bake for 15 min at 343°C (650°F).

These products can be cured at temperatures as low as  $177^{\circ}C$  ( $350^{\circ}F$ ) by extending the cure time. However, the toughness and durability of the coating decreases as the cure temperature is reduced below  $343^{\circ}C$  ( $650^{\circ}F$ ).

The color will change at the higher bakes to a brown cast, but performance will not be affected.

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#### **Storage and Stability**

*Teflon*<sup>®</sup> S 958-303 is stable for at least 18 months when stored at normal room temperature of  $18-24^{\circ}C$  (65–75°F).

*Teflon*<sup>®</sup> S 958-313 is stable for at least 12 months when stored at normal room temperature of  $18-24^{\circ}C$  (65-75°F).

## Safety

Follow normal industrial safety practices for handling and applying *Teflon*<sup>®</sup> products. Industrial experience has clearly shown *Teflon*<sup>®</sup> materials can be processed and used at elevated temperatures without hazard providing adequate ventilation is used. Ventilation should be available at baking temperatures  $275^{\circ}C$  ( $525^{\circ}F$ ) and above. Before using *Teflon*<sup>®</sup> S, read the Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) and the detailed information in the "Guide to the Safe Handling of Fluoropolymer Resins," latest edition, published by the Fluoro-polymers Division of The Society of the Plastics Industry.

When grit-blasting *Teflon®* finishes off aluminum or magnesium surfaces, the possibility of explosion exists if the fines are allowed to become heated. Good housekeeping practices, keeping the residue wet, and keeping the ventilation and dust collection systems in good working order reduces this risk.

Table 2 Typical Test Data

Test	Method	Value <i>Teflon<sup>®</sup> S</i> 958-303 (Black)	Value <i>Teflon<sup>®</sup> S</i> 958-313 (Black)
Dry Film Thickness (DFT)	Electromagnetic method ASTM D1400-87	25 µm (1 mil)	25 µm (1 mil)
Film Appearance	Eye and power magnification microscope	ОК	ОК
Adhesion			
Post Water Cross- Hatch Adhesion	Adhesive tape after boiling ASTM D335 ASTM D4145	OK(A) OK(A)	OK(A) OK(A)
	ASTMD4145	UK(A)	
Abrasion Taber Abrasion	Weight loss after wear of two abrasive wheels DFT loss ASTM D4060-95 Load: 1,000 g Number of cycles: 1,000 Set of abrasive wheels: CS17	80 mg 19 μm (0.8 mil)	24 mg 9 μm (0.4 mil)
Pencil Hardness	ASTM D3363	2B	
Corrosion Atlas Cell (hours)	Chemical resistance of coating ASTM B117-73 Temperature: 98°C (208°F) Test solution: 0.05 N HCl	<168 hr	<168 hr
SaltSpray	ASTM B117-73 Test solution: 5% salt in water Temperature: 35°C (95°F)	168 hr <x <336="" hr<="" td=""><td>168 hr <x <336="" hr<="" td=""></x></td></x>	168 hr <x <336="" hr<="" td=""></x>
Gloss	ASTM 523 20° 60° 85°	0.2 4.5 18.4	0 3.0 13.0

#### For more information on Teflon<sup>®</sup> coatings:

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CAUTION: Do not use in medical applications involving permanent implantation in the human body. For other medical applications, see "DuPont Medical Caution Statement," H-50102.



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